

Coordination Assembly of Tetrahedral $Ti_4(\text{embonate})_6$ Cages with Alkaline-Earth Metal Ions

Ruiyan Chen^{1,2}, Guanghui Chen², Yanping He^{2*} and Jian Zhang^{2*}

¹College of Chemistry and Materials Science, Fujian Normal University, Fuzhou 350007, China

²State Key Laboratory of Structural Chemistry, Fujian Institute of Research on the Structure of Matter, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Fuzhou 350002, China

Corresponding author. Email: hyp041@163.com and zhj@fjirsm.ac.cn

Table S1. Crystallographic Data and Structure Refinement Details for PTC-306 to PTC-309.

Compounds	PTC-306	PTC-307
CCDC	2108023	2108024
Formula	C ₁₄₈ H ₉₄ Mg ₄ N ₂ O ₅₈ Ti ₄	C ₁₆₂ H _{142.06} Ba ₄ O ₅₆ S ₁₂ Ti ₄
Formula weight	3116.98	4110.48
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	C2/c	P $\bar{1}$
a (Å)	21.6563(2)	18.0321(2)
b (Å)	29.1042(3)	18.4434(2)
c (Å)	31.9709(3)	30.0998(4)
α (°)	90	89.7710(10)
β (°)	99.1780(10)	84.3900(10)
γ (°)	90	85.3170(10)
V (Å ³)	19892.9(3)	9929.1(2)
Z	4	2
D _{calcd} (g·cm ⁻³)	1.049	1.101
μ (Mo/Ga Ka) (mm ⁻¹)	1.305	6.252
F(000)	6384	4132.0
Temperature (K)	100	100
Theta min, max (°)	2.229, 60.523	2.090, 51.922
Tot., uniq. data	84097, 22110	113852, 33100
Observed data [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	20375	28625
R _{int}	0.0316	0.0377
Data/restraints/parameters	22110/975/0	33100/4662/2160
R ₁ , wR ₂ [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	0.1169, 0.3258	0.1202, 0.3091
R ₁ , wR ₂ (all data)	0.1214, 0.3289	0.1304, 0.3175
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.028	1.020
$\Delta\rho_{\min}$, $\Delta\rho_{\max}$ (e·Å ⁻³)	-0.728, 0.482	-4.016, 4.382

Compounds	PTC-308	PTC-309
CCDC	2108025	2108025
Formula	C ₉₅ H ₅₄ Ca ₂ NO ₃₁ Ti _{2.67}	C ₁₄₄ H ₈₇ Mg ₃ N ₃ O ₄₈ Ti ₄
Formula weight	1986.31	2891.58
Crystal system	Trigonal	Cubic
Space group	$R\bar{3}c$	$Pa\bar{3}$
a (Å)	25.8287(4)	32.2887(2)
b (Å)	25.8287(7)	32.2887(2)
c (Å)	208.621(3)	32.2887(2)
α (°)	90	90
β (°)	90	90
γ (°)	120	90
V (Å ³)	120530(4)	33662.9(6)
Z	36	8
D_{calcd} (g·cm ⁻³)	0.985	1.155
μ (Mo/Cu Ka) (mm ⁻¹)	0.292	1.539
F(000)	36636.0	12064.0
Temperature (K)	100	100
Theta min, max (°)	1.577, 26.372	2.060, 60.731
Tot., uniq. data	263098, 27167	47617, 12654
Observed data [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	14620	10624
R_{int}	0.1566	0.0321
Data/restraints/parameters	27167/193/1164	12654/6/617
R_1, wR_2 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	0.1394, 0.3798	0.1184, 0.3354
R_1, wR_2 (all data)	0.1925, 0.4086	0.1284, 0.3424
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.285	1.077
$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$ (e·Å ⁻³)	-0.562, 1.359	-0.89, 1.09

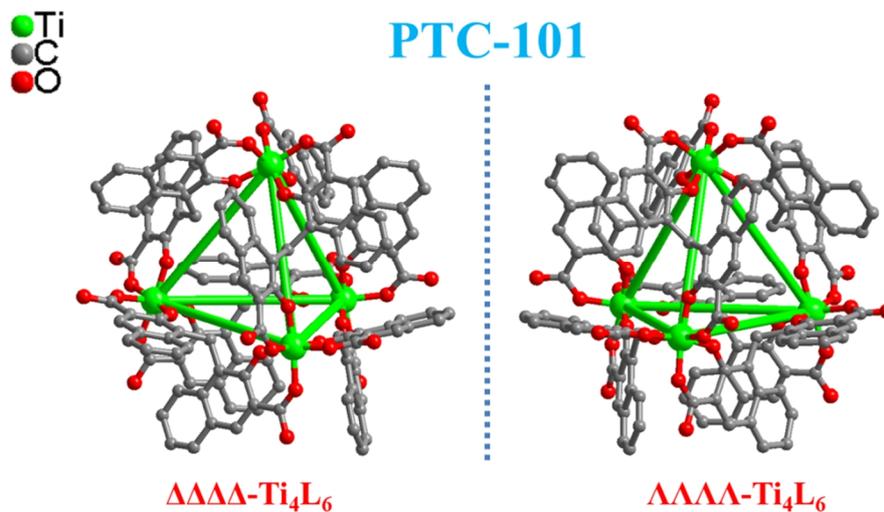


Figure S1. Structures of the $\Delta\Delta\Delta\Delta\text{-Ti}_4\text{L}_6$ and $\Lambda\Lambda\Lambda\Lambda\text{-Ti}_4\text{L}_6$ isomers in PTC-101.

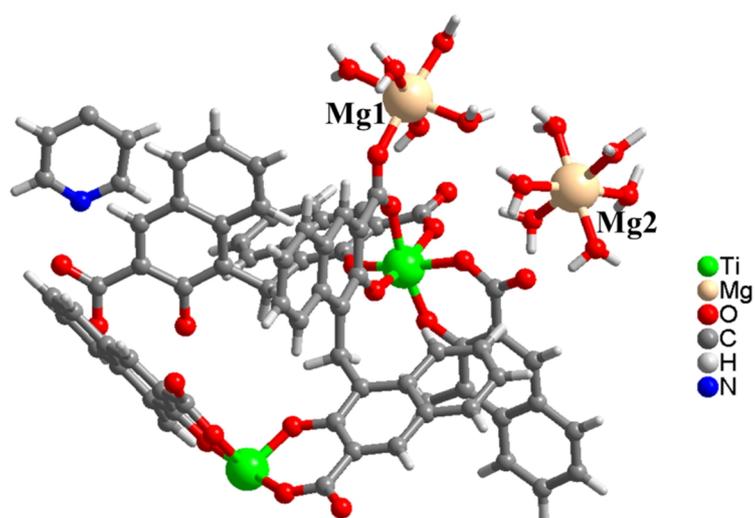
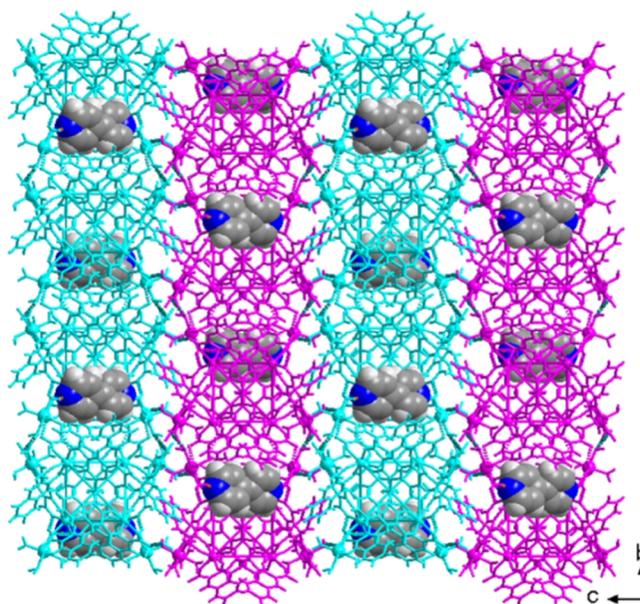


Figure S2. The asymmetric unit of **PTC-306**, showing a half of Ti_4L_6 cage, one Mg^{2+} ion, five coordinated waters, one free $[Mg(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ cation, a half of bpy (4,4'-bipyridine) ligand and some free $(Me_2NH_2)^+$ cations which could not be located because of high disorder.



3D supramolecular achiral structure (AB stacking order)

Figure S3. Packed H-bonding chiral layers of **PTC-306** in an AB fashion, in which the bpy ligands are filled in the 3D supramolecular structure.

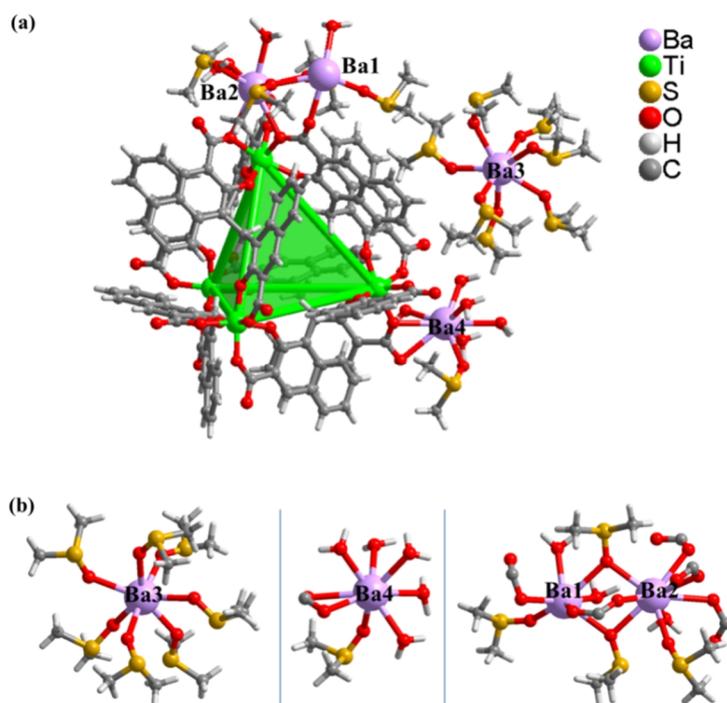


Figure S4. (a) The asymmetric unit of **PTC-307**, showing one Ti₄L₆ cage, four Ba²⁺ ions, five coordinated H₂O, five coordinated DMSO molecules, one free [Ba(DMSO)₆]²⁺ cation and two Cl⁻ anions which could not be located because of high disorder; (b) the coordination environment of Ba atoms in **PTC-307**.

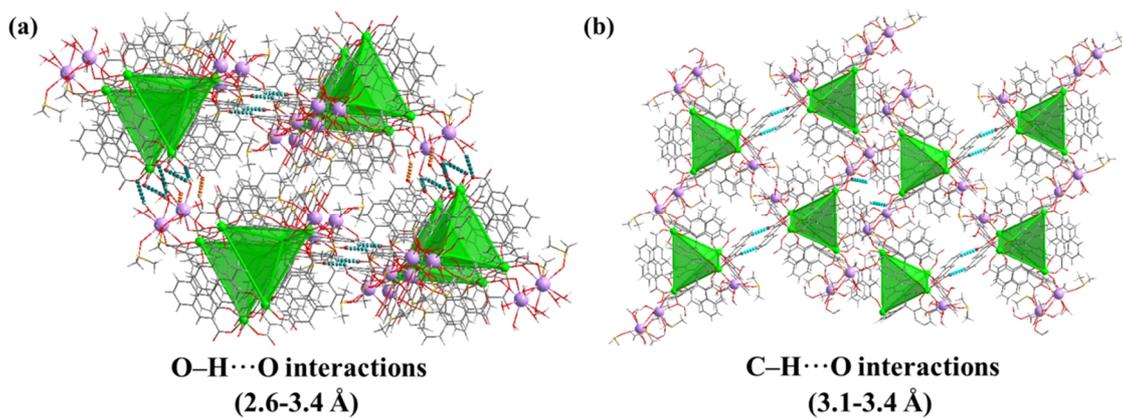


Figure S5. Highlighting of the O–H···O and C–H···O interactions between adjacent chains in PTC-307.

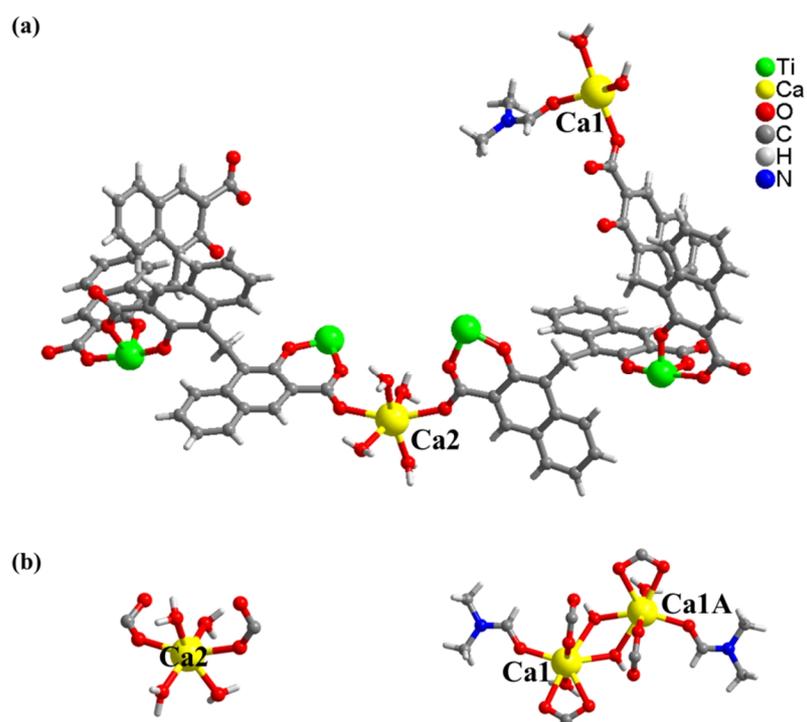


Figure S6. The asymmetric unit of **PTC-308**, showing two Ti_4L_6 cages with one third of occupancy, two Ca^{2+} ions, one μ_2-OH^- group, five coordinated H_2O and some free $(Me_4N)^+$ cations which could not be located because of high disorder; (b) the coordination environment of Ca atoms in **PTC-308**.

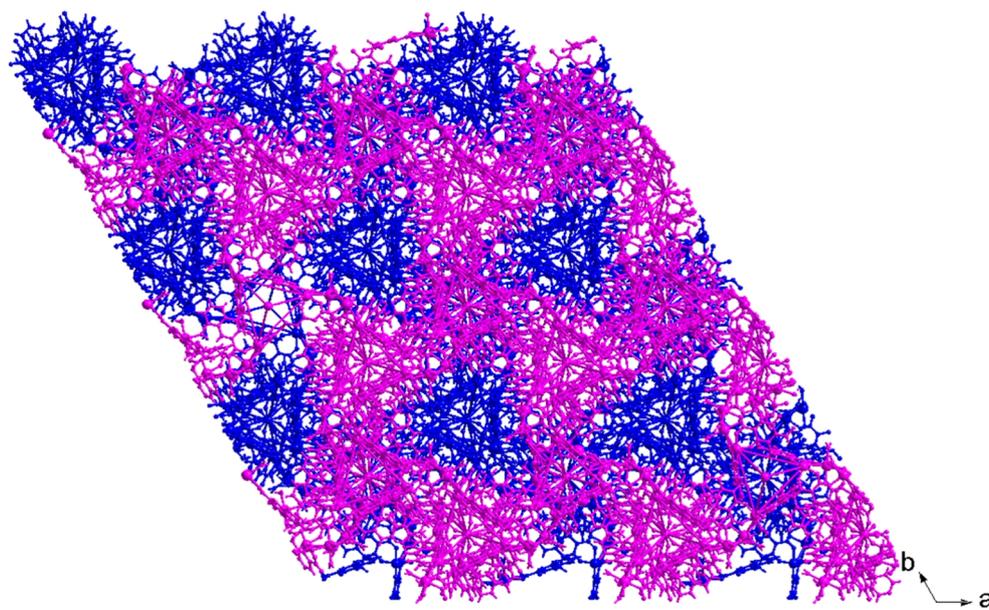


Figure S7. Packed layers of PTC-308 along the c-axis.

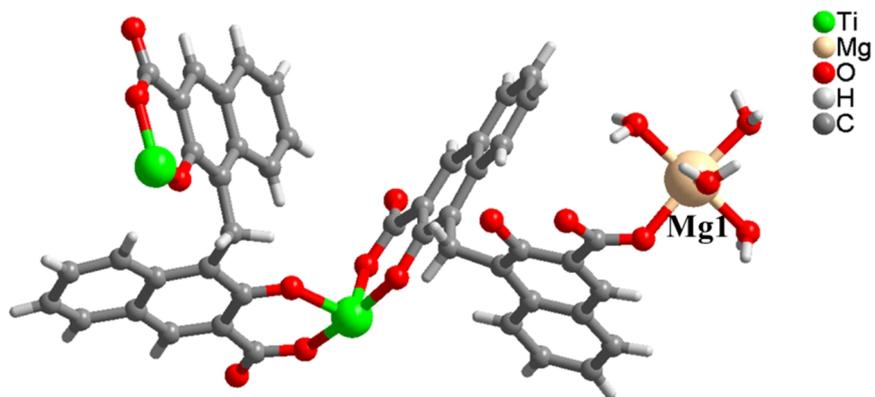


Figure S8. The asymmetric unit of **PTC-309**, showing one third of the Ti_4L_6 cage, one Mg^{2+} ion, four coordinated H_2O molecules and some free $(Me_2NH_2)^+$ cations which could not be located because of high disorder.

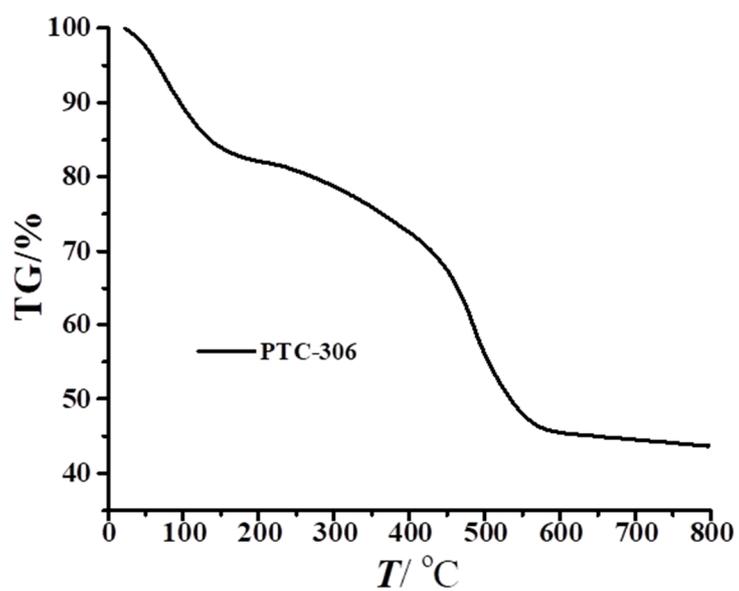


Figure S9. TGA curve of PTC-306.

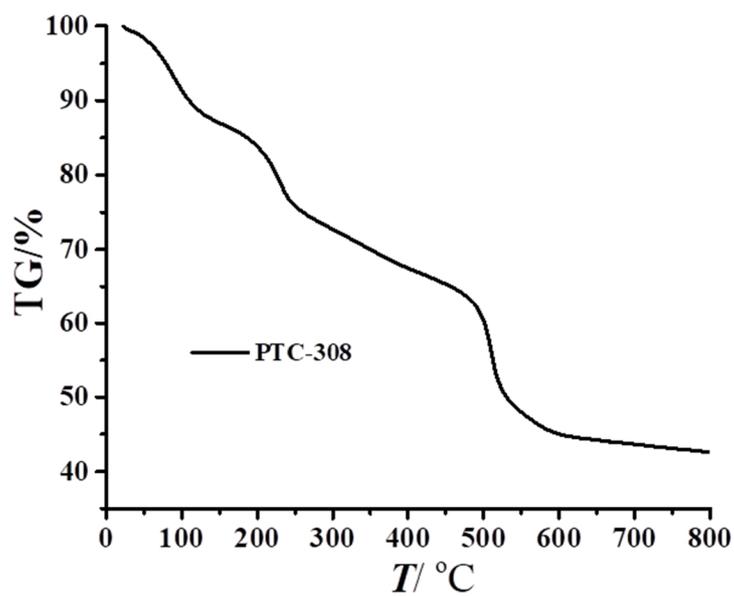


Figure S10. TGA curve of PTC-308.

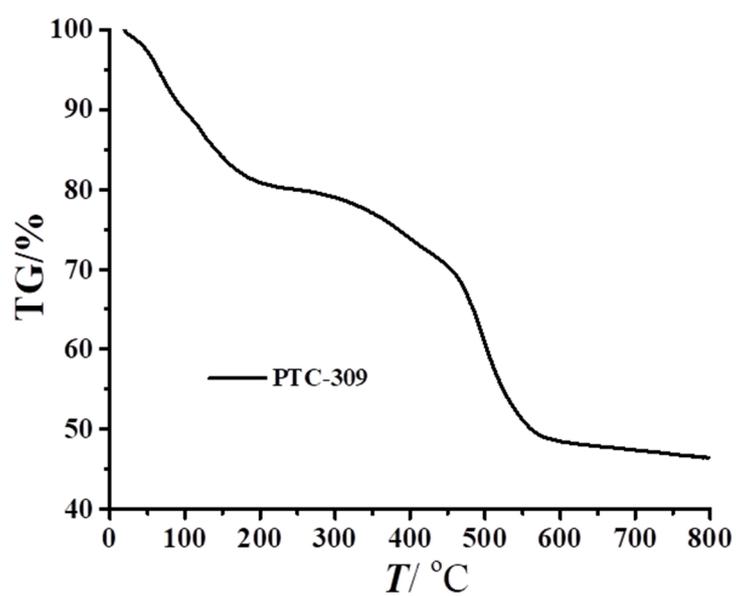


Figure S11. TGA curve of PTC-309.

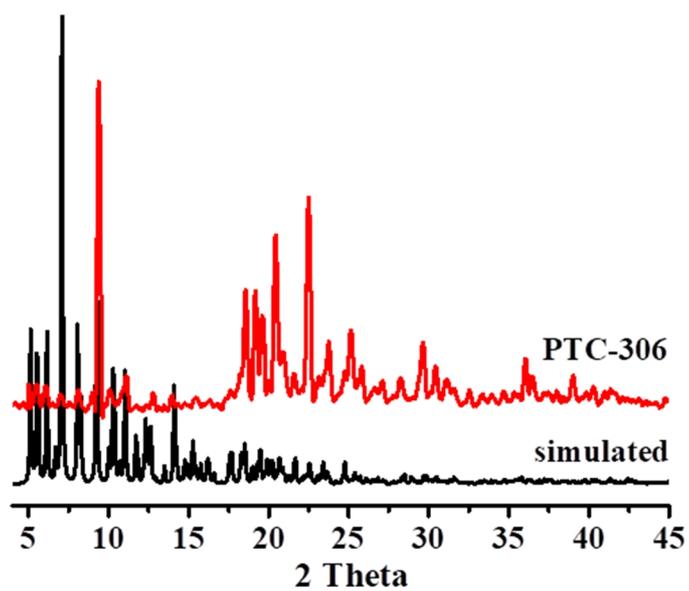


Figure S12. PXRD patterns of simulated from the single-crystal data of **PTC-306** (black), as-synthesized **PTC-306** (red).

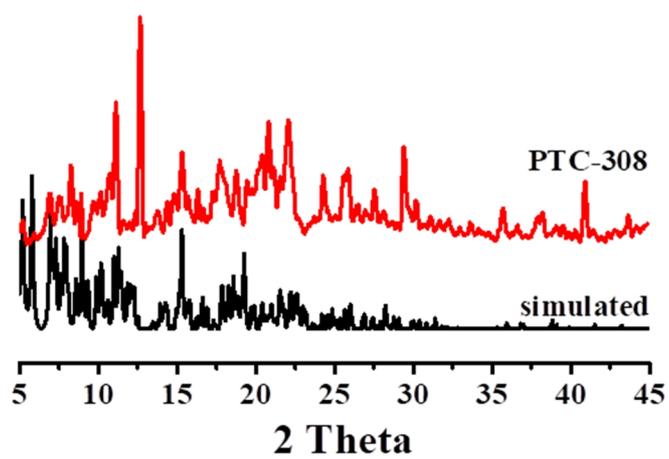


Figure S13. PXRD patterns of simulated from the single-crystal data of **PTC-308** (black), as-synthesized **PTC-308** (red).

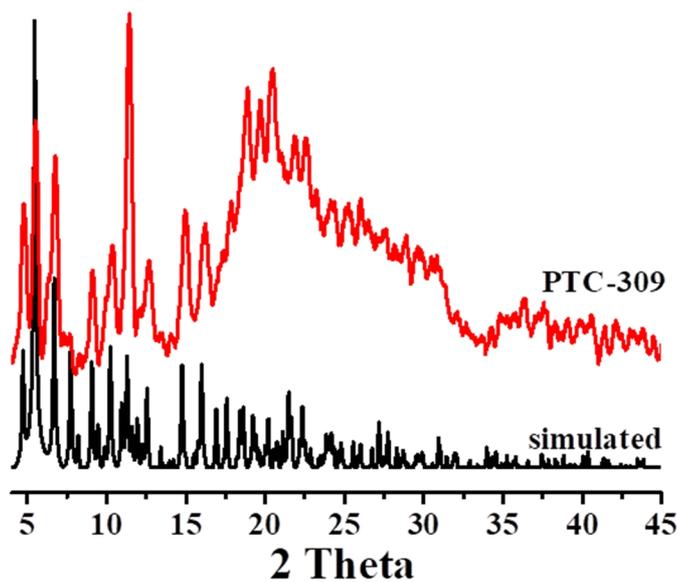


Figure S14. PXRD patterns of simulated from the single-crystal data of **PTC-309** (black), as-synthesized **PTC-309** (red).

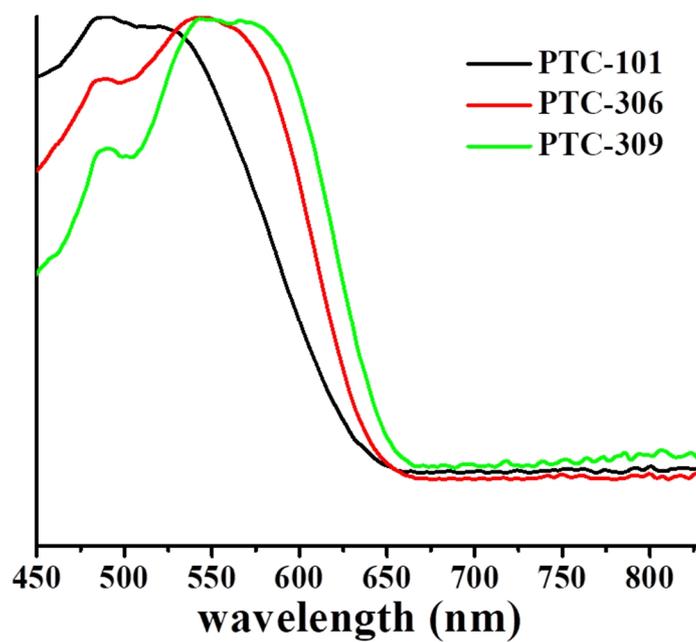


Figure S15. Solid-state UV/vis absorption spectra of PTC-101, PTC-306 and PTC-309.

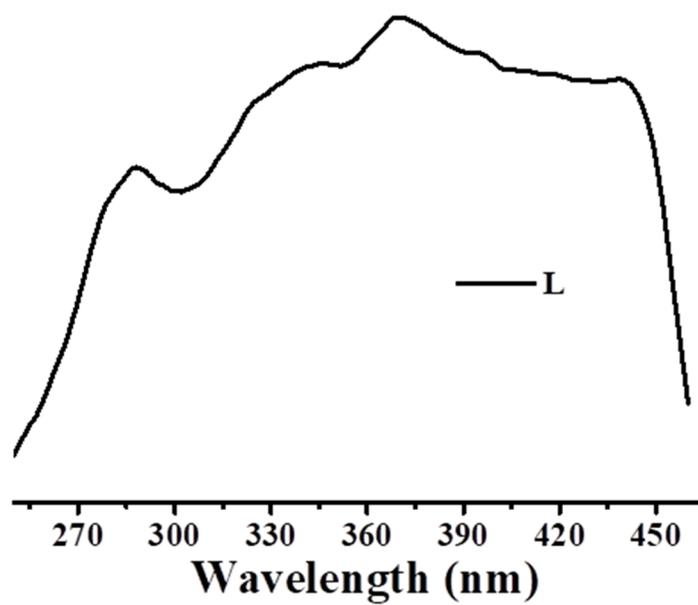


Figure S16. The excitation spectrum of L (embonate) ligand.

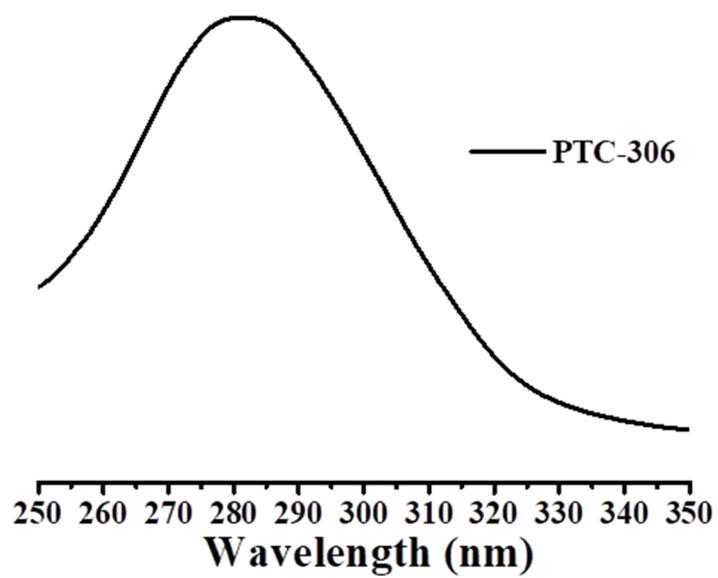


Figure S17. The excitation spectrum of compound PTC-306.

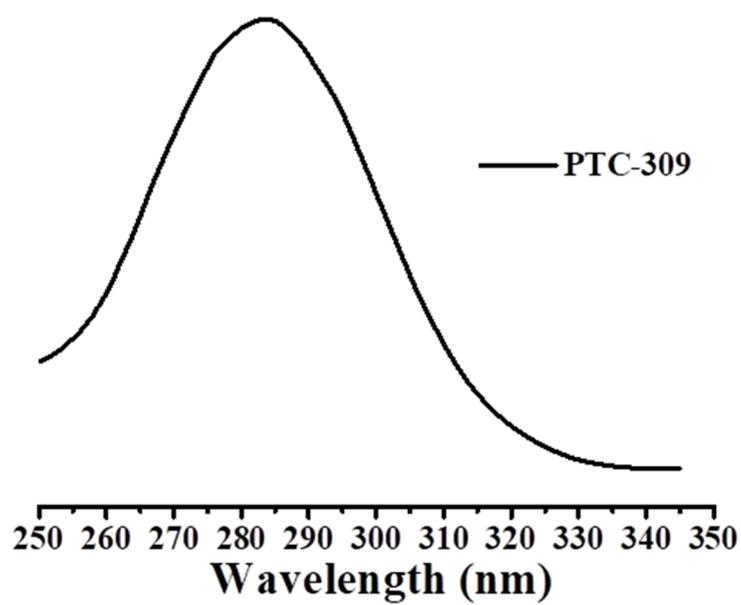


Figure S18. The excitation spectrum of compound PTC-309.